## **Communities of Practice Indicators Worksheet**

		Check One	
Membership	<u>Desired</u>	Emerging	<u>Current</u> <u>Reality</u>
Joint Enterprise			
(Barab & Duffy, 2000, as cited in Buysse et al., 2003; Buysse et al., 2003; Cambridge et al. (2005), as cited in Gotto et al.; Hafeez & Khlalid, 2007; Cashmen et al., 2007; Henri & Pudelko, 2003; Hildreth & Kimble, 2004; Iverson, 2008; Linehan et al., 2005; Wenger et al., 2002; Wesley & Buysse, 2001; Wubbles, 2007)			
<ul> <li>Do members share a competence that distinguishes them from others?</li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>Do the members share a common sense of purpose?</li> </ul>			
<ul><li>Do members appear to have similar interests?</li></ul>			
<ul> <li>Do members report similar problems or experiences?</li> </ul>			
Diverse Membership (Buysse et al., 2003; Cambridge et al. (2005), as cited in Gotto et al.; Cashmen et al., 2007; Linehan et al., 2005; Wesley & Buysse, 2001)			
<ul> <li>Do the members of the community represent a variety of stakeholders?</li> </ul>			
Does the community transcend organizational and geographical boundaries?			
Participatory Framework (Buysse et al., 2003; Cashmen et. al., 2007; Hildreth & Kimble, 2004; Linehan et al., 2005)			
<ul> <li>Are members actively involved in setting goals?</li> </ul>			
Are members responsible for devising a strategy or plan of action?			
Do members assist in running the community?			
Are members of the community internally motivated?			
Process/Activities			
Mutuality/Sense of Community (Hildreth & Kimble, 2004; Iverson, 2008; Wenger et al., 2002)			
Do the members of the community build relationships with each other?			
Do the members engage in joint activities and discussions?			
<ul> <li>Do the members offer each other help when needed?</li> </ul>			
Do members report encounters across geographical or organizational boundaries?			
<ul> <li>Do the members report feeling a sense of "belonging" within the community?</li> </ul>			

Sharing and Exchanging of Knowledge (Cambridge et al. (2005), as cited in Gotto et al.; Cashman et al., 2007; Hafeez & Khlalid, 2007; Henri & Pudelko, 2003; Hildreth & Kimble, 2004; Iverson, 2008; Wenger et al., 2002; Wubbles, 2007)	<u>Desired</u>	Emerging	<u>Current</u> <u>Reality</u>
<ul> <li>Do members engage in narration, or sharing their experiences through stories?</li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>Do members spend a significant amount of time sharing and exchanging knowledge?</li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>Do members view the community as a forum for the free-flow of ideas and information?</li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>Do members view their interactions in the community as a conversation, as opposed to a series of 1-sided reports?</li> </ul>			
Do the members believe that they learn useful information from their interactions with others in the community?			
<ul> <li>Do members report any coaching or mentoring from others in the CoP community?</li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>Reflection (Barab &amp; Duffy, 2000, as cited in Buysse et al., 2003; Buysse et al., 2003; Cambridge et al. (2005),</li> <li>Do the members of the community engage in collaborative reflection on their individual and each other's experiences and concerns?</li> </ul>			
Do members feel like their own level of self-reflection has been increased by participating in the community?			
Reproduction Cycle/Continuity: (Barab & Duffy, 2000, as cited in Buysse et al., 2003; Buysse et al., 2003; Wubbles, 2007)			
• Do members believe that the CoP will extend beyond the current time/place/members?			
Do new members join?			
• Do members of the CoP believe it will be useful6 months from now?			
•1 year from now?			
•3 years from now?			
Does the level of activity of the CoP ebb and flow over time?			

	<u>Desired</u>	Emerging	Current
Outrosto/Outromos			<u>Reality</u>
Outputs/Outcomes			
Action Orientation			
(Cashman et al., 2007; Hafeez & Khlalid, 2007; Henri & Pudelko, 2003; Hildreth & Kimble,			
2004; Iverson, 2008; Linehan et al., 2005; Wesley & Buysse, 2001; Wubbles, 2007)			
Do members spend the majority of their time analyzing real-life			
situations or problems?			
Do the members of the community express a desire to initiate			
change?			
Do the members of the community express a desire solve			
common problems?			
Is the community successful in turning principles/values of the  field into moliging and practices?			
field into realized policies and practices?			
Construction of New Knowledge			
(Cambridge et al. (2005), as cited in Gotto et al.; Cashman et al., 2007; Hafeez & Khlalid, 2007;			
Henri & Pudelko, 2003; Hildreth & Kimble, 2004; Iverson, 2008; Wenger et al., 2002; Wubbles,			
2007)			
Is the community successful in turning principles/values of the			
field into realized policies and practices?			
<ul> <li>Do members report that their previous</li> </ul>			
understanding/knowledge has been transformed through			
participation in the community?			
Do the members report generating new knowledge as a group			
through their interactions in the community?			
Are members confident that they have developed a common			
knowledge base that they can refer to in the future?			
Dissemination of Knowledge			
(Buysse et al., 2003; Cashman et al., 2007; Linehan et al., 2005; Wesley & Buysse, 2001)			
Do members feel connected with others in their field, outside of			
the CoP itself?			
Are members able to disseminate information gained from the			
CoP to others in their field?			

## References

- Buysse, V., Sparkman, K. L., Wesley, P. W. (2003). Communities of practice: Connecting what we know with what we do. *Exceptional Children*, 69(3), 263-277.
- Cashman, J., Linehan, P., & Rosser, M. (2007). *Communities of practice: A new approach to solving complex educational problems*. Alexandria, VA: National Association of State Directors of Special Education.
- Gotto, G. S., Turnbull, M., Summers, J. A., Blue-Banning, M. (2008). *Community of practice development manual: A step-by-step guide for designing and developing a community of practice*. Beach Center on Disability. Austin, TX: SEDL.
- Hafeez, K., & Alghatas, F. (2007). Knowledge management in a virtual community of practice using discourse analysis. *The Electronic Journal of Knowledge Management*, *5*(1), 29-42.
- Henri, F., & Pudelko, B. (2003). Understanding and analyzing activity and learning in virtual communities. *Journal of Computer Assisted Learning*, 19, 474-487.
- Hildreth, P., & Kimble, C. (Eds.). (2004). *Knowledge networks: Innovations through communities of practice*. Hershey, PA: IGI Publishing.
- Iverson, J. O., & McPhee, R. D. (2008). Communicating knowing through communities of practice: Exploring internal communicative processes and differences among CoPs. *Journal of Applied Communication Research*, 36(2), 176-199.
- Linehan, P., Muller, E., & Cashman, J. (2005). *Synthesis brief: Communities of practice: Activities sponsored by the Office of Special Education programs*. Project forum at National Association of State Directors of Special Education.
- Wenger, E., McDermott, R., & Snyder, W.M. (2002). *Cultivating communities of practice*. Boston: Harvard Business School Publishing.
- Wesley, P. W., & Buysse, V. (2001). Communities of practice: Expanding professional roles to promote reflection and shared inquiry. *Topics in Early Childhood Special Education*, 21(2), 114-123.
- Wubbles, T. (2007). Do we know a community of practice when we see one? *Technology, Pedagogy, and Education, 16*(2), 225-233.